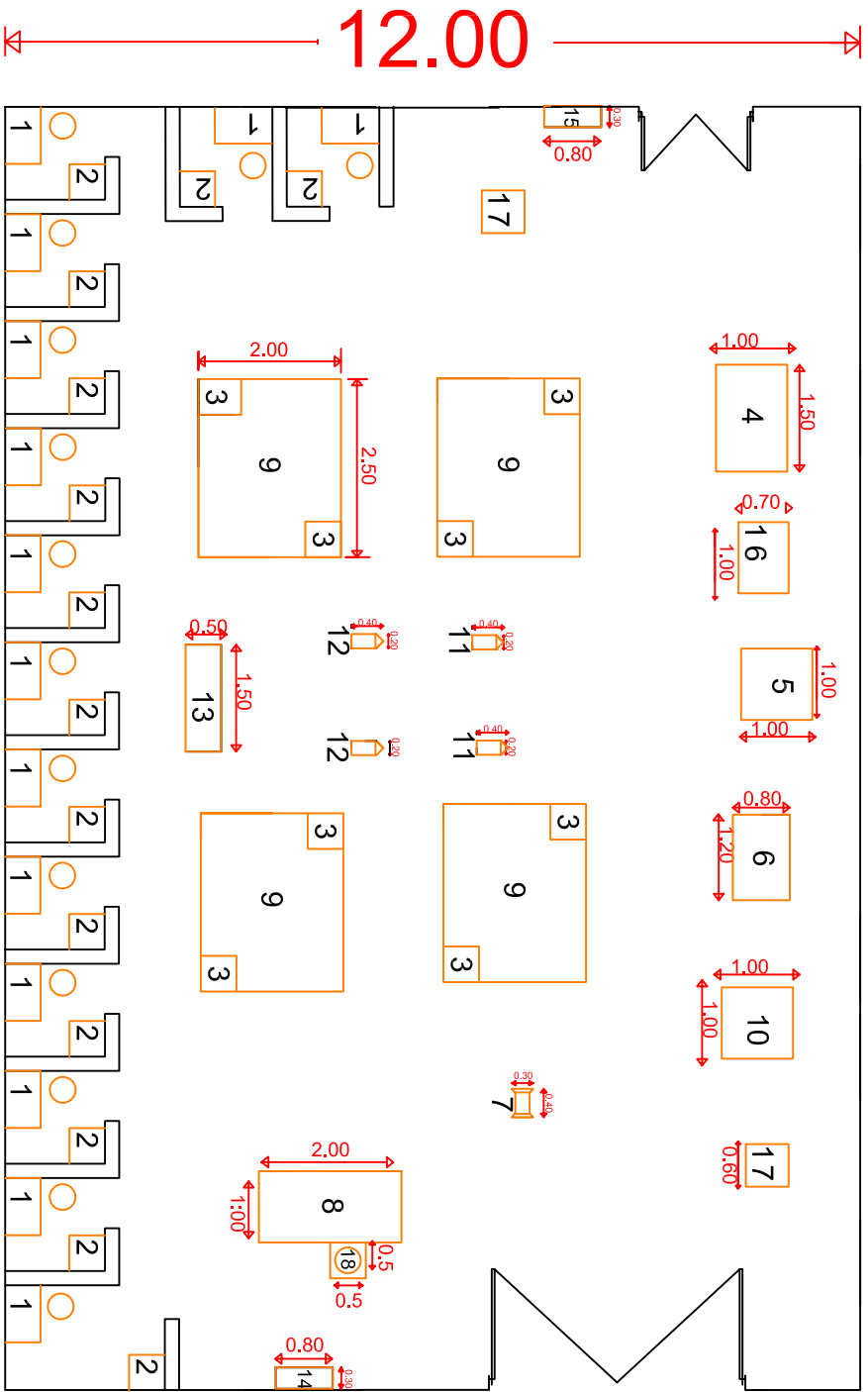


18.00



Welder SMAW